

# Involvement as a process

## TRADITIONAL PLANNING



- No involvement of stakeholders

## PARTICIPATION



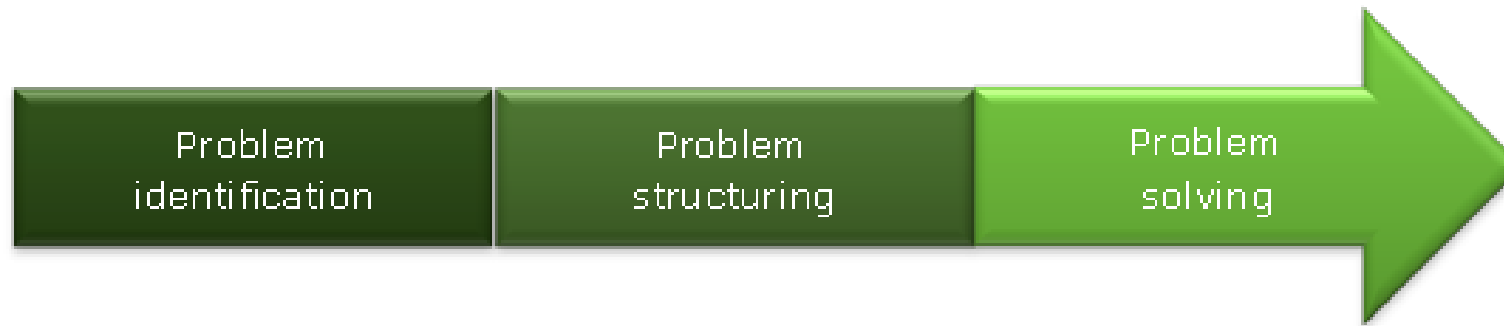
- Different tasks for planners and stakeholders
- Alternating workflow

## COLLABORATIVE PLANNING



- Highest possible degree of involvement
- Common tasks for planners and stakeholders
- Continuous workflow
- Problem identification can be part of the collaborative process itself

# The collaborative process



## PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION

### **Establish the planning issue**

- Describe the situation, identify needs, pressures and opportunities
- Define the scope of decisions to be made
- Identify stakeholders and their interests
- Establish cooperation

## PROBLEM STRUCTURING

### Figure out how the issue may be solved

- Devise a possible decisions (alternatives, solutions)
- Explore possible impacts
- Evaluate suitability of solutions

## PROBLEM SOLVING

### Go for the best solution

## REPETITION AND RECURSION

Go back or repeat the process when necessary

